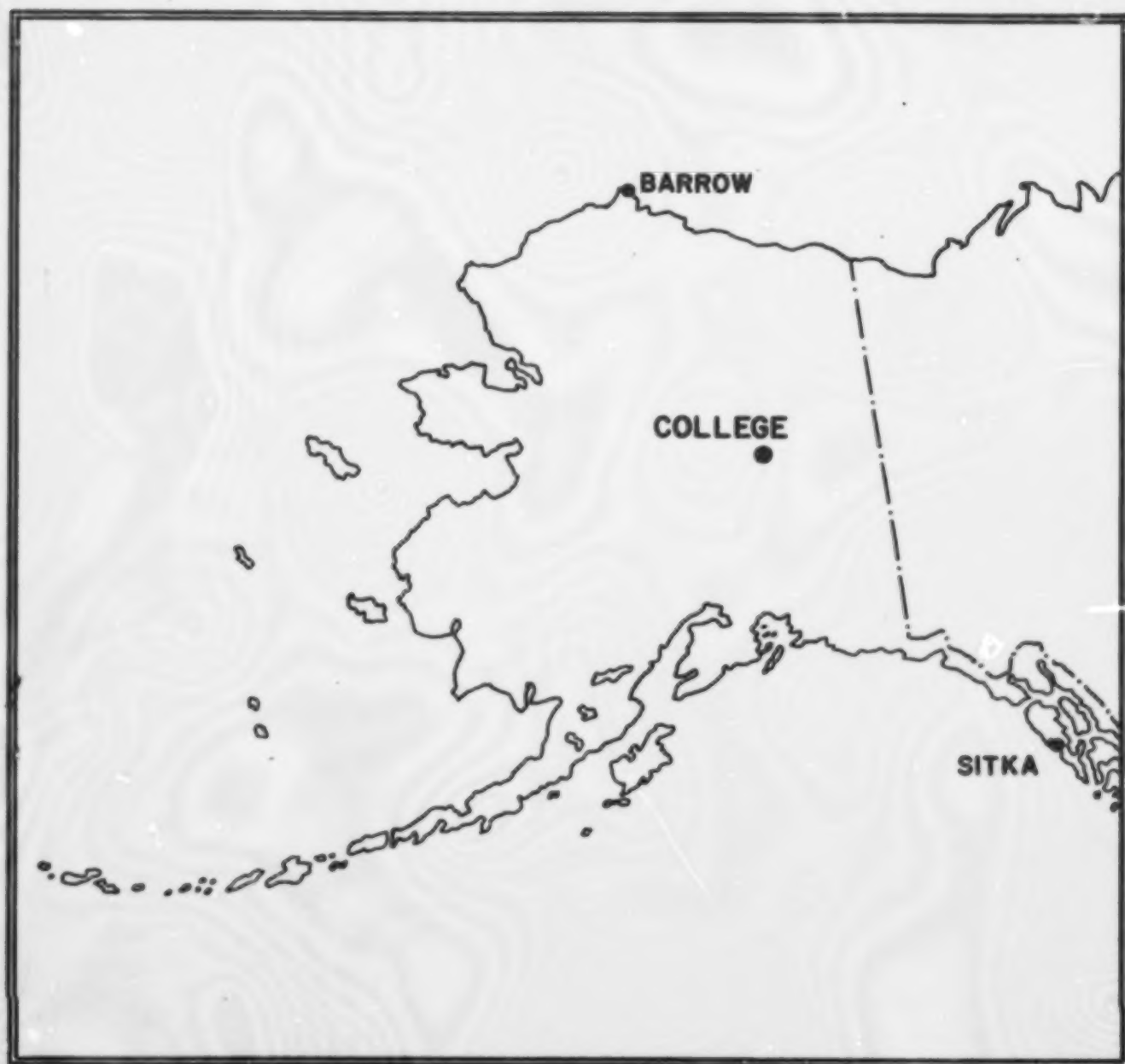


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA
COLLEGE OBSERVATORY
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

JULY 1985

OPEN FILE REPORT 85-0300G



THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY; WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS: J.E. PAPP, E.A. SAUTER, L.Y. TORRENCE, P.A. FRANKLIN AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF GLOBAL SEISMOLOGY AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Explanation of Data and Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data and Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Sample Format for Normal and Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

EXPLANATION OF DATA AND REPORTS

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
800 Yukon Drive
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A
NOAA D63, 325 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80303

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific Seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ}51.6'N$
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ}50.2'W$
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.9^{\circ}$
Elevation.....200 meters

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available, are mean hourly scalings, K-Indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and F-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index: The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK: The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10γ has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	140
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10γ)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C: To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1, if it is moderately disturbed; C=2, if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0-11	0
11-50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Prior to January 1, 1976, the Normal and Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H and Z elements. The Value in the column headed "OI" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D; H = B_H + h \cdot S_H; Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$$

where D, H and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h and z are scalings in millimeters.

COLLEGE, ALASKA

MAGNETIC ACTIVITY
(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

MONTH AND YEAR

JULY 1985

DATE	K-INDICES								AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-01	01-02	02-03	03-04	11-12	12-13	13-14	21-24		
								SUM		20 mm/hr
1	4	3	4	2	3	3	1	2	15	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	02	
3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	2	07	
4	3	2	3	3	7	5	3	3	34	
5	4	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	26	
6	3	3	3	6	4	4	2	3	25	
7	4	5	6	5	5	5	2	2	39	
8	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	19	
9	3	4	4	0	2	2	1	0	11	
10	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	05	
11	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	09	POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE EFFECTS BASED ON INSPECTION OF GRAMS ALONE (WITHOUT REFERENCE TO DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES)
12	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	2	62	
13	2	2	2	6	5	5	5	3	33	
14	3	4	7	4	4	3	2	2	33	
15	2	5	3	5	2	1	1	1	17	
16	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	05	
17	2	3	2	6	6	6	2	2	35	
18	3	3	3	4	6	3	3	3	25	
19	2	2	2	4	4	3	1	0	12	
20	1	2	4	3	4	5	2	2	18	
21	2	2	3	3	1	0	1	1	07	BEGIN
22	1	1	3	3	3	0	1	1	07	
23	1	4	4	4	3	1	1	2	14	END
24	2	2	3	6	5	3	2	2	23	
25	3	3	4	4	0	2	3	1	14	
26	1	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	14	d h m
27	3	4	5	5	5	2	1	1	25	
28	2	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	13	d h m
29	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	03	
30	2	4	3	3	6	3	1	1	21	d h m
31	1	3	6	7	6	7	3	3	61	

K SCALE USED:

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....

CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....

LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....

D

675.7

3.72

2510

H

322.2

7.80

2510

Z

(mm)

(γ/mm)

(to nearest 10γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED JOHN E. PAPP, ASSISTANT CHIEF

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS			OBSERVATORY COLLEGE, ALASKA	
			MONTH JULY	YEAR 1985
DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS	
03	12xx	pi 2	With bay	
11	15xx	pg		
IDENTIFIED BY: JEP			VERIFIED BY: EAS	

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pc1, pc2 - - - pc5, pg, pi 1, pi 2, sfe.

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

Data from Individual Observatories:

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA

JULY

1985

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
BOULDER, COLORADO 80502 U.S.A.

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement			SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End	
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	day	hr
CO	64°6 N	04	12xx	..	..	..	..	04	5	7	237	1350	970	07	24
		11	18xx	..	..	..	..	12	4	7	190	1620	900	12	22
		13	08xx	..	..	..	..	14	3	7	136	1330	410	14	22
		31	03xx	..	..	..	..	31	4, 6	7	254	1280	1130	Aug. 01	07

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	1.0/mm	37.8/mm	27° 15.6 E
H	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-15-85	7.88/mm		126838
	0000 U.T., 7-16-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	"		126948
Z	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	7.68/mm		551668

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-24-85	7.9/mm	29.58/mm	23° 44.5 E
	0000 U.T., 7-25-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	"	"	23° 42.9 E
H	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-15-85	43.98/mm		107168
	0000 U.T., 7-16-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	"		107348
Z	0000 U.T., 7-1-85	2400 U.T., 7-31-85	48.48/mm		541138

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
D					
H					
Z					

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*					
D	H		Z		
27° 38.0 E	129008		553408		

* COMPUTED FROM TEN QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: JUL 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 16, 19, 21, 22, 29

Form C65-484

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS (UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in units of nan, and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (1200 M.T.) is hour 00 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C		Q	W	Y	Yr	MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS																								CO	85	JUL	D
		Q	W	Y	Yr	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				
						116	139	185	96	132	173	180	368	183	175	173	158	01	176	224	251	245	287	360	356	316	250	177	161	152	5033		
						152	149	157	172	193	209	220	213	211	207	203	210	02	216	232	249	273	287	317	307	292	267	242	214	177	5369		
						154	129	130	179	199	217	207	207	205	203	197	183	03	208	239	255	292	315	329	332	307	278	256	194	215	5430		
						124	102	114	112	86	95	84	80	115	187	202	157	04	727	306	230	349	473	425	330	350	280	167	106	127	5322		
						124	98	81	86	84	63	143	153	154	284	214	157	05	176	160	96	257	330	286	331	317	216	185	162	182	4339		
						157	120	131	159	156	142	291	308	161	216	353	181	06	205	247	286	244	259	285	293	278	281	245	199	270	5467		
						239	180	168	130	96	138	179	82	256	186	174	213	07	188	219	324	258	277	283	303	304	312	247	223	183	5142		
						172	172	159	137	154	147	239	167	170	174	261	184	08	188	228	255	214	273	350	327	251	224	171	135	120	4872		
						129	140	131	79	196	110	168	222	174	177	183	180	09	183	206	238	285	287	317	316	312	265	188	192	181	4859		
						160	146	158	183	178	194	198	196	194	196	176	184	10	186	218	248	272	312	331	322	326	259	229	181	154	5201		
						127	103	106	168	173	191	169	198	225	146	138	208	11	210	261	290	302	349	363	358	290	228	190	182	134	5109		
						94	92	26	5	-16	28	98	11	11	67	344	170	12	233	170	369	488	344	344	416	591	85	188	198	180	4536		
						163	159	160	158	172	168	176	177	167	192	132	336	13	310	377	241	492	535	505	407	180	187	144	162	134	5653		
						101	115	116	190	287	160	86	90	11	182	210	153	14	194	173	268	290	334	337	304	275	243	221	197	193	4730		
						177	184	180	181	144	257	200	184	172	123	171	196	15	197	257	291	301	320	302	279	263	242	204	181	153	5159		
						163	172	180	190	210	210	195	190	185	176	192	197	16	198	210	248	288	337	326	294	260	239	224	183	179	5246		
						153	149	157	134	188	179	171	183	166	185	480	249	17	266	165	444	488	349	350	312	266	217	192	181	169	5813		
						149	137	133	112	178	164	160	182	166	154	193	188	18	114	159	244	306	318	323	288	259	233	156	130	139	4585		
						167	157	143	163	167	180	196	238	194	159	286	250	19	273	269	282	237	307	290	281	278	256	219	189	166	5347		
						163	156	156	150	172	154	166	185	188	185	266	218	20	214	222	310	418	390	323	301	287	252	231	200	183	5490		
						156	138	114	126	148	154	192	188	228	260	214	182	21	207	213	250	266	281	283	288	283	269	248	203	187	5078		
						178	170	155	153	157	175	180	171	236	199	193	234	22	205	207	260	296	296	280	277	274	280	241	215	163	5195		
						139	143	140	98	62	201	124	113	170	151	152	306	23	255	271	288	267	284	302	289	288	250	232	212	168	4905		
						160	141	127	136	155	149	213	248	199	175	190	283	24	322	374	352	328	277	276	277	282	208	234	173	124	5403		
						109	102	72	99	152	134	140	167	158	163	116	194	25	198	229	254	289	298	275	278	239	200	164	157	129	4316		
						130	137	143	143	94	241	169	182	191	221	292	222	26	207	229	239	278	277	290	309	311	304	238	166	116	55129		
						147	138	90	143	133	143	118	188	134	195	387	245	27	277	198	181	252	270	283	302	270	240	214	183	170	4901		
						150	120	110	137	172	156	180	188	159	168	90	156	28	188	190	218	237	272	298	328	303	172	150	147	145	4434		
						141	150	161	175	183	189	188	196	190	187	187	200	29	187	204	235	277	310	316	327	285	246	166	128	133	4961		
						139	165	164	164	101	138	162	183	172	167	148	307	30	195	217	387	264	312	340	324	278	234	183	146	126	5016		
						107	126	154	154	174	151	236	170	29	268	21	83	31	387	300	483	594	339	324	446	342	184	185	172	94	5523		

SCALED BY: LYT, PAF

CHECKED BY: JEP, PAF, LYT

SIGNS RE-VIEWED BY: JEP

PUNCHED BY:

Preliminary base-line and scale values:

Interval Beginning	Base-line Value	Scale Value
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() Interpolated

[] Significant portion of hour interpolated.

[] No record; or no values available because of faulty record.

* Derived from STORM Mgh., converted to Normal Mgh.

() Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.

<> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.

MONTHLY SUM: 157,563

MONTHLY MEAN: 212

DATES WITH GAPS:

FORM C-65-44a		MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS (UNIVERSAL TIME)																				U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR Geological Survey, Geological Division Denver Federal Center DENVER, CO 80202		DATE	YEAR	MONTH	DAY													
Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day 120W M.T. is hour 06 of the 8888 universal day. Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.																						CO	85	JUL	2															
C	Q	Time	Hour	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	Hour	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM											
		01	227	311	326	248	300	271	252	158	225	239	225	213	01	198	168	179	156	192	227	210	198	193	193	212	226	5347												
		02	236	244	241	240	249	248	247	237	233	227	227	232	02	228	227	233	233	233	233	223	217	213	203	217	223	5544												
		03	219	227	240	249	244	243	235	230	228	227	226	217	03	120	163	203	217	227	228	223	213	202	206	204	214	5205												
		04	240	258	277	271	239	253	220	255	256	277	246	233	04	338	-93	78	76	199	224	115	174	229	204	235	222	5026												
		05	232	250	264	274	284	285	305	265	207	194	17	172	05	227	248	96	155	169	227	237	227	197	207	217	228	5184												
		06	267	256	268	293	291	275	282	220	227	193	65	47	06	68	74	162	143	204	201	200	197	198	241	245	286	4903												
		07	333	275	268	292	294	306	277	152	142	253	208	230	07	197	221	209	154	163	227	252	243	232	217	232	237	5514												
		08	240	247	233	233	267	272	300	281	261	246	228	176	08	203	190	104	133	227	197	126	143	172	193	224	241	5137												
		09	226	246	263	259	314	272	266	200	257	247	240	234	09	233	234	203	208	192	214	210	214	213	210	227	238	5520												
		10	233	229	250	264	243	240	242	246	229	228	208	10	207	221	220	220	233	230	227	223	213	216	204	209	5473													
		11	212	223	257	287	256	266	293	267	223	218	231	11	185	194	162	158	206	217	215	196	197	202	219	230	5380													
		12	238	258	268	90	185	160	185	39	66	311	350	388	12	490	553	433	573	509	477	459	388	-4	165	206	219	7006												
		13	228	236	242	237	239	236	241	252	243	190	216	300	13	241	224	376	229	242	78	66	107	193	210	245	271	5342												
		14	299	282	314	300	249	224	160	242	276	304	401	205	14	154	230	278	259	263	221	236	238	227	225	229	238	6049												
		15	248	253	258	276	280	286	298	272	245	217	57	176	15	213	231	196	242	242	237	233	232	231	227	236	240	5626												
		16	243	248	257	266	260	253	261	273	263	256	239	230	16	243	247	236	233	207	210	223	223	226	223	220	227	5767												
		17	233	249	258	259	344	309	303	299	266	273	147	26	17	185	236	414	153	37	193	200	207	217	223	247	249	5527												
		18	277	307	275	289	276	279	294	181	233	219	227	274	18	255	170	160	207	233	203	221	227	232	230	242	227	5838												
		19	240	257	277	270	254	267	284	264	251	243	212	-48	19	68	266	135	157	211	230	233	228	231	232	237	233	5232												
		20	233	245	247	263	276	290	251	279	262	248	220	166	20	191	214	216	214	28	109	188	220	223	223	231	237	5274												
		21	243	246	253	290	303	297	313	293	244	193	228	227	21	230	243	248	247	247	238	233	220	213	223	221	224	5917												
		22	224	226	227	233	239	247	249	253	263	228	243	175	22	121	187	230	230	223	223	225	223	214	194	197	198	5272												
		23	213	217	213	204	244	284	256	191	224	224	217	224	23	200	159	209	191	171	180	182	210	216	206	204	210	5049												
		24	224	221	217	234	227	246	296	247	267	161	256	234	24	117	149	88	104	207	223	229	227	207	219	200	213	5173												
		25	252	267	267	277	315	250	261	257	279	221	100	173	25	210	227	236	230	217	196	163	171	180	192	202	210	5353												
		26	228	236	238	236	239	306	292	263	236	192	136	134	26	195	180	190	197	168	199	220	221	219	233	237	241	5236												
		27	287	276	241	296	299	309	237	90	256	228	115	97	27	234	241	142	225	231	239	235	228	229	226	230	240	5433												
		28	257	256	258	290	301	298	268	260	247	239	225	154	28	175	225	222	225	230	245	233	220	196	201	232	227	5664												
		29	233	241	249	242	233	243	253	242	233	229	233	29	208	200	197	207	213	231	218	220	207	216	230	242	5421													
		30	238	238	236	250	270	317	346	258	237	236	222	193	30	150	185	9	153	239	243	237	230	229	227	226	227	5336												
		31	228	232	221	223	238	250	275	85	174	54	172	219	31	384	409	820	612	320	95	139	123	140	214	300	286	6213												
SCALED BY	LYT, PAF		Preliminary base-line and scale values:												☐ Interpolated ☐ Significant portion of hour interpolated. ☐ No record; or no values available because of faulty record. ☐ Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm. ☐ Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.												MONTHLY SUM	162961												
CHECKED BY	JEP, PAF, LYT		Interval Beginning												Base-line Value												Scale Value												MONTHLY MEAN	228
SIGNS REVIEWED BY	JEP																																						DATES WITH GAPS:	
PUNCHED BY																																								

* Derived from STORM Mgh., converted to Normal Mgh.

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS
(UNIVERSAL TIME)

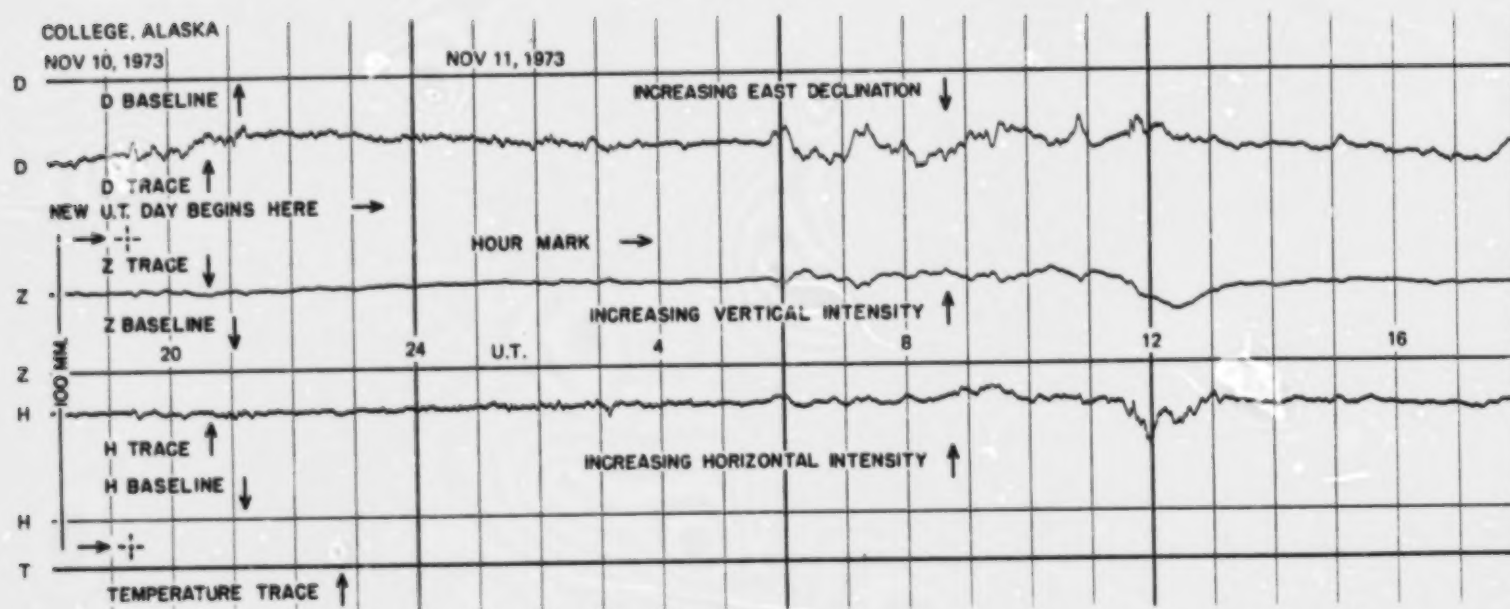
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR
Geological Survey, Geologic Division
Denver Federal Center
Denver, CO 80225

Values are in cents of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 51 of local day (1200 M.T.) is hour 06 of the same universal day. Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

DAY	YEAR	MONTH	REL- MONEY
CO	85	JUL	H

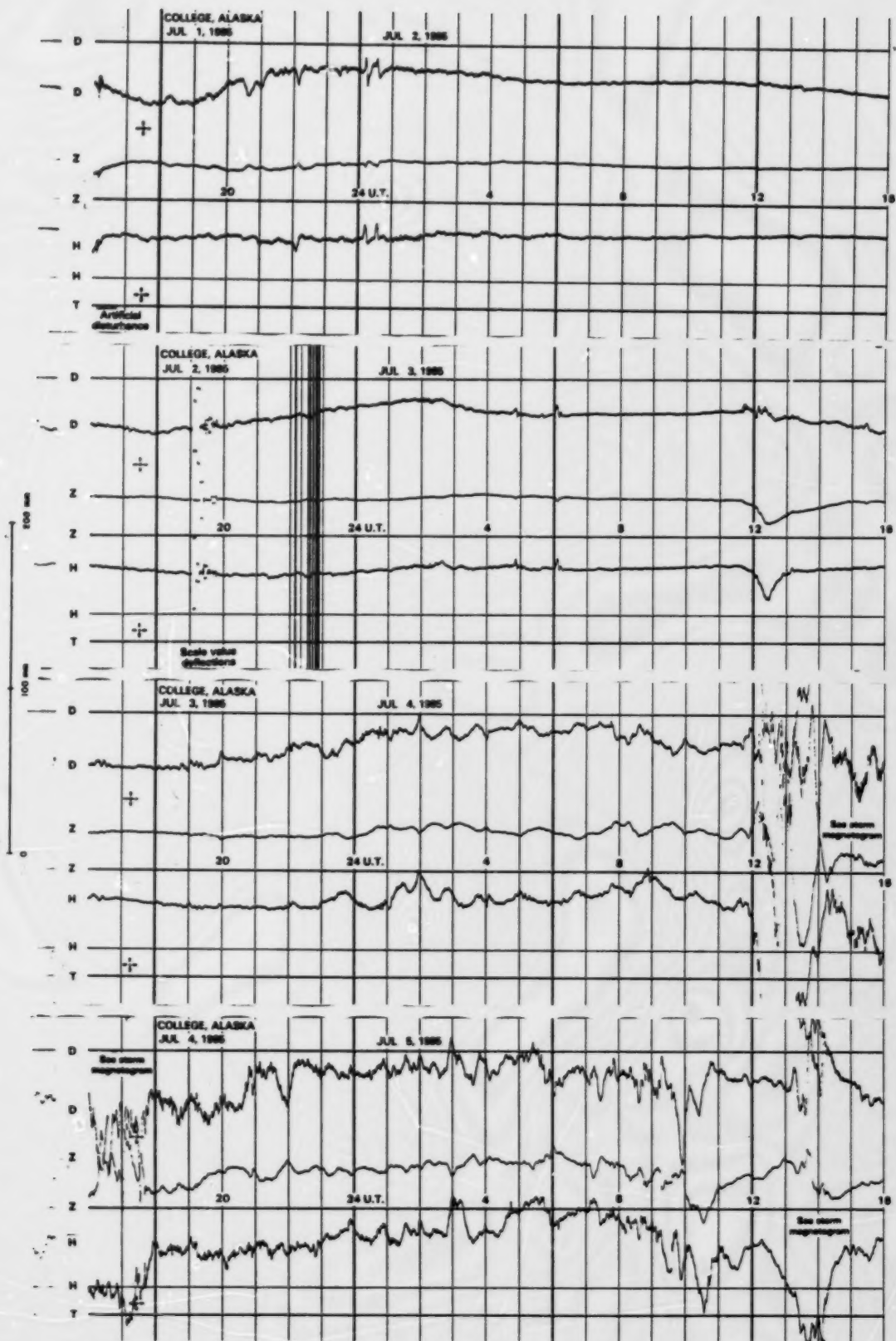
[illegible]

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)



SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

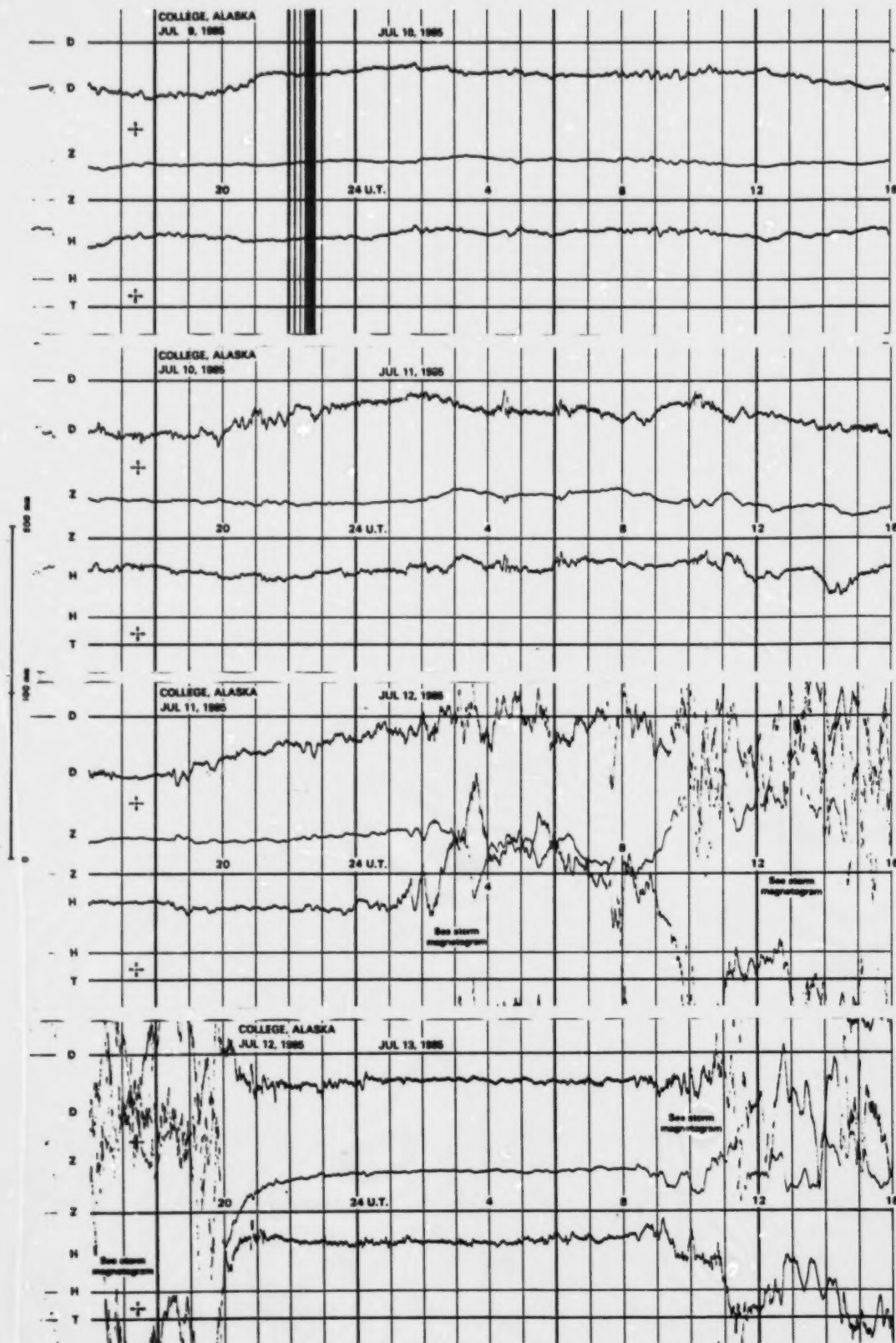
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



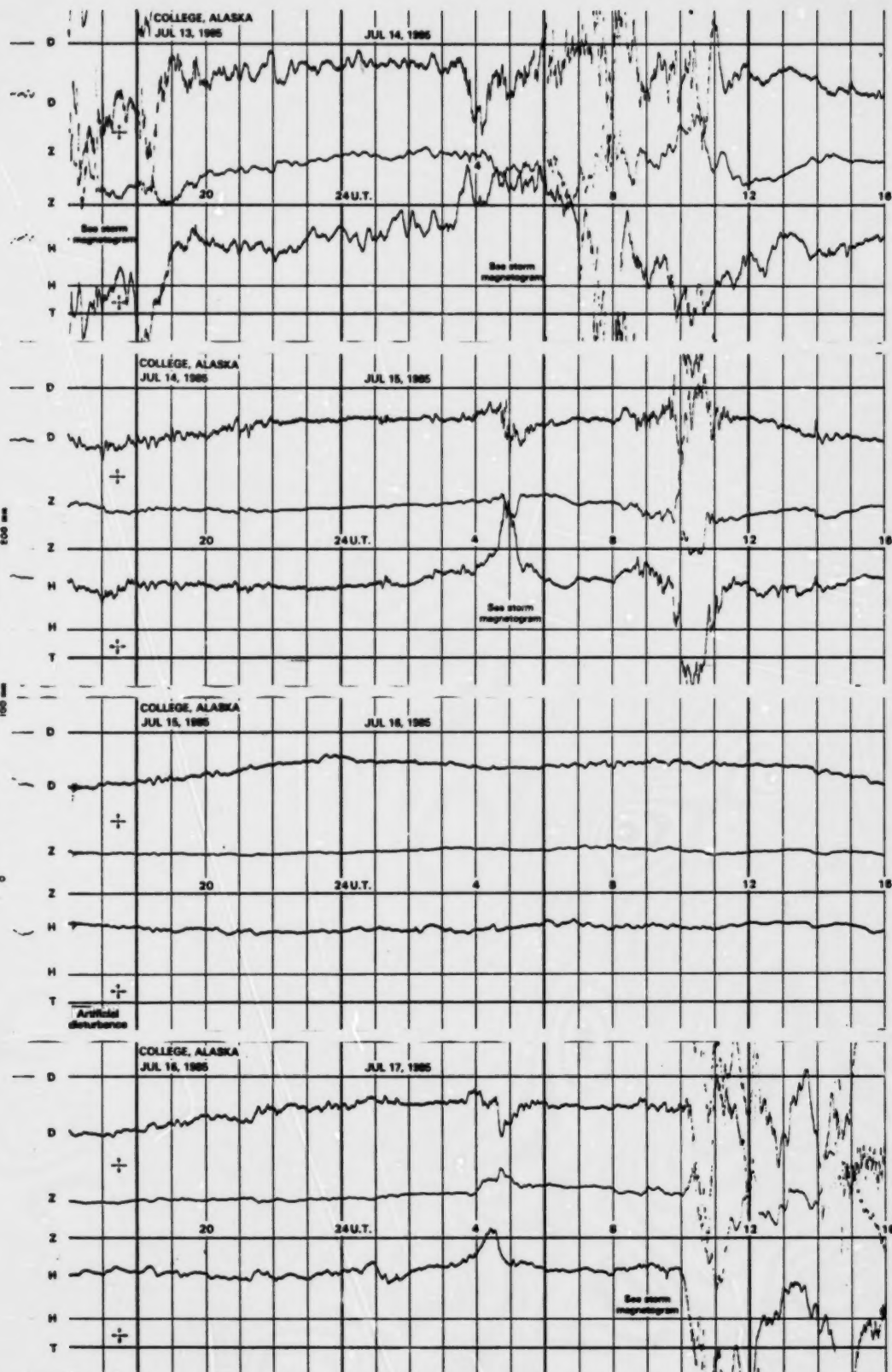
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



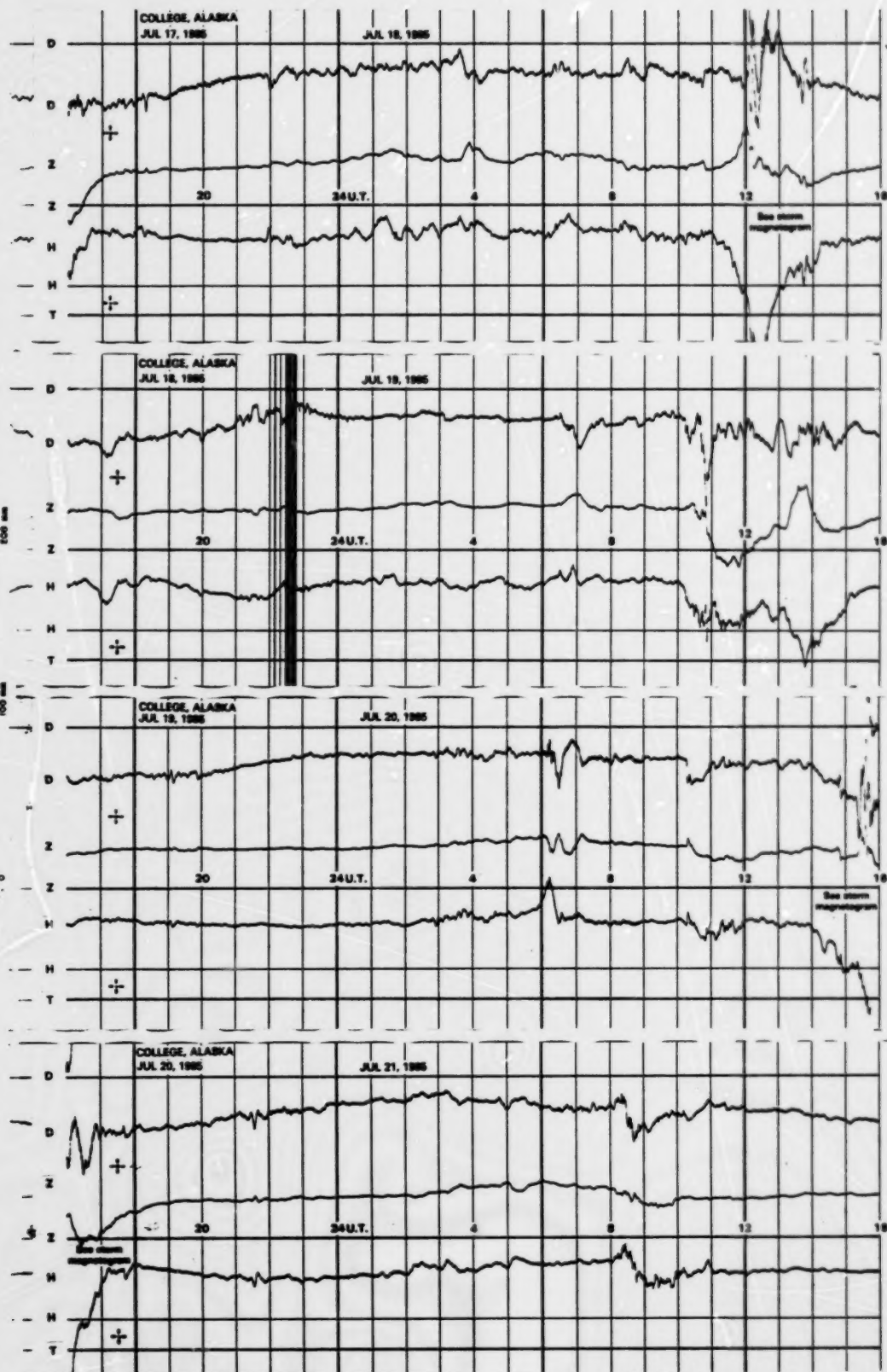
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



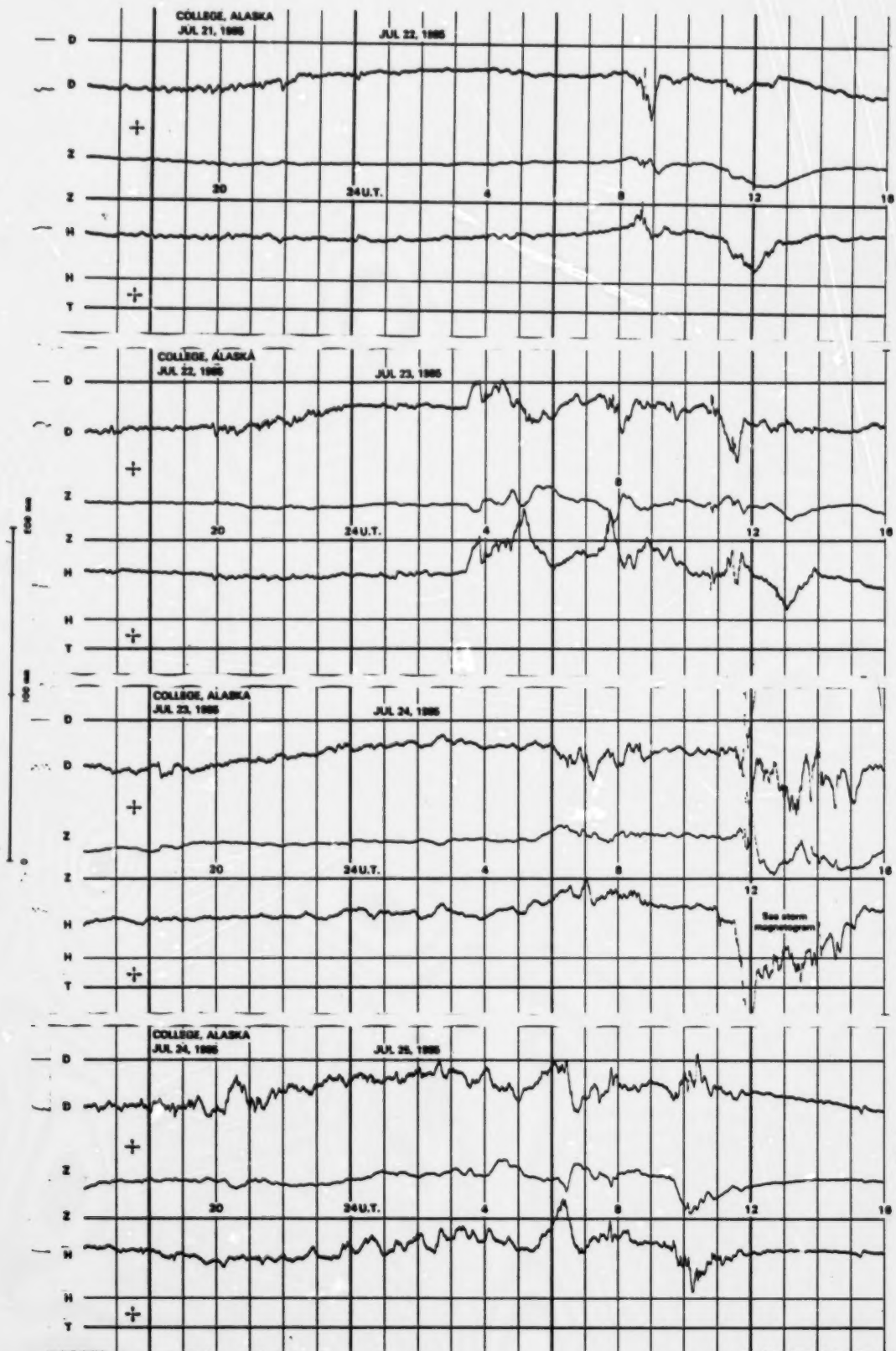
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



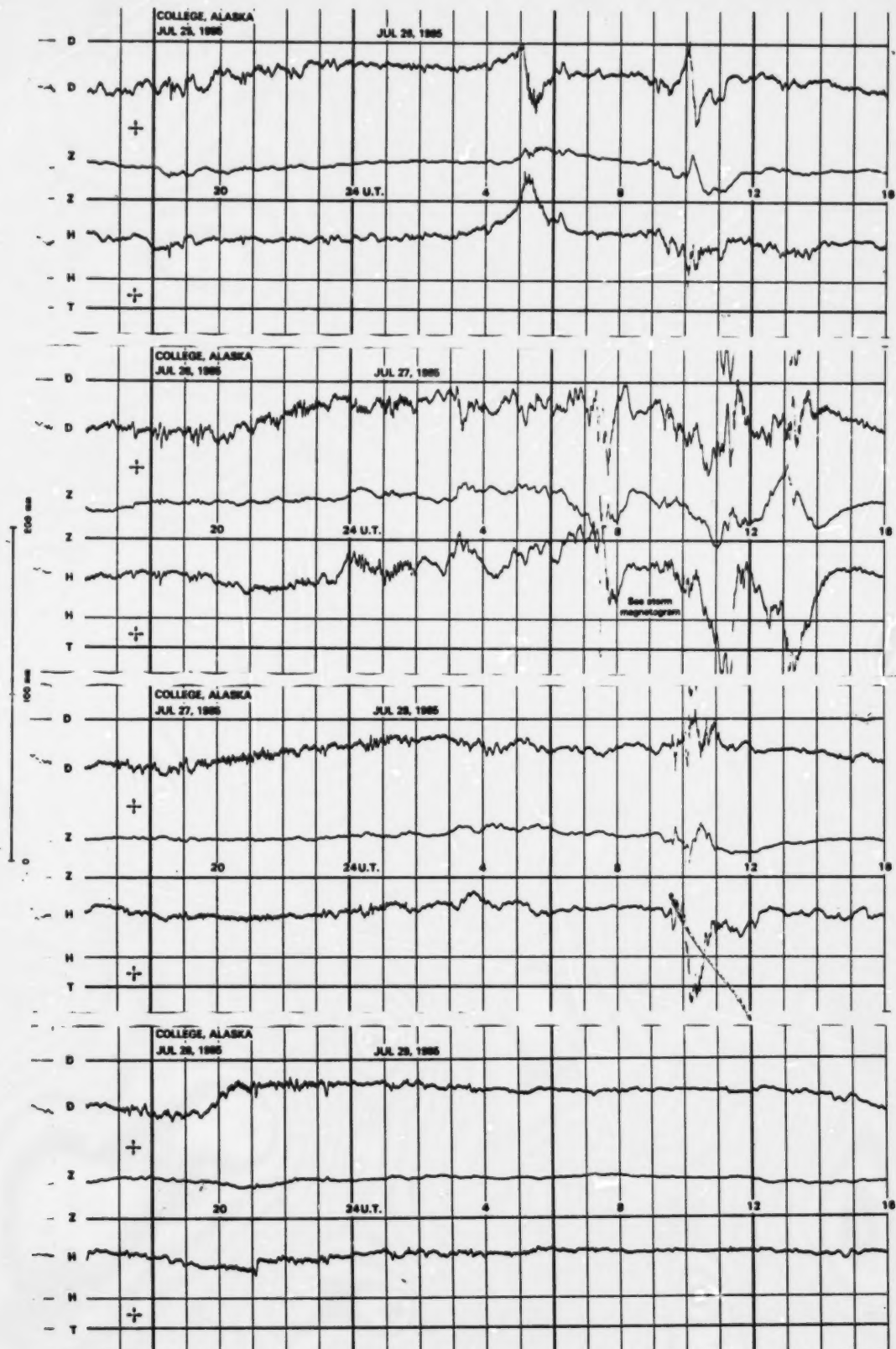
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



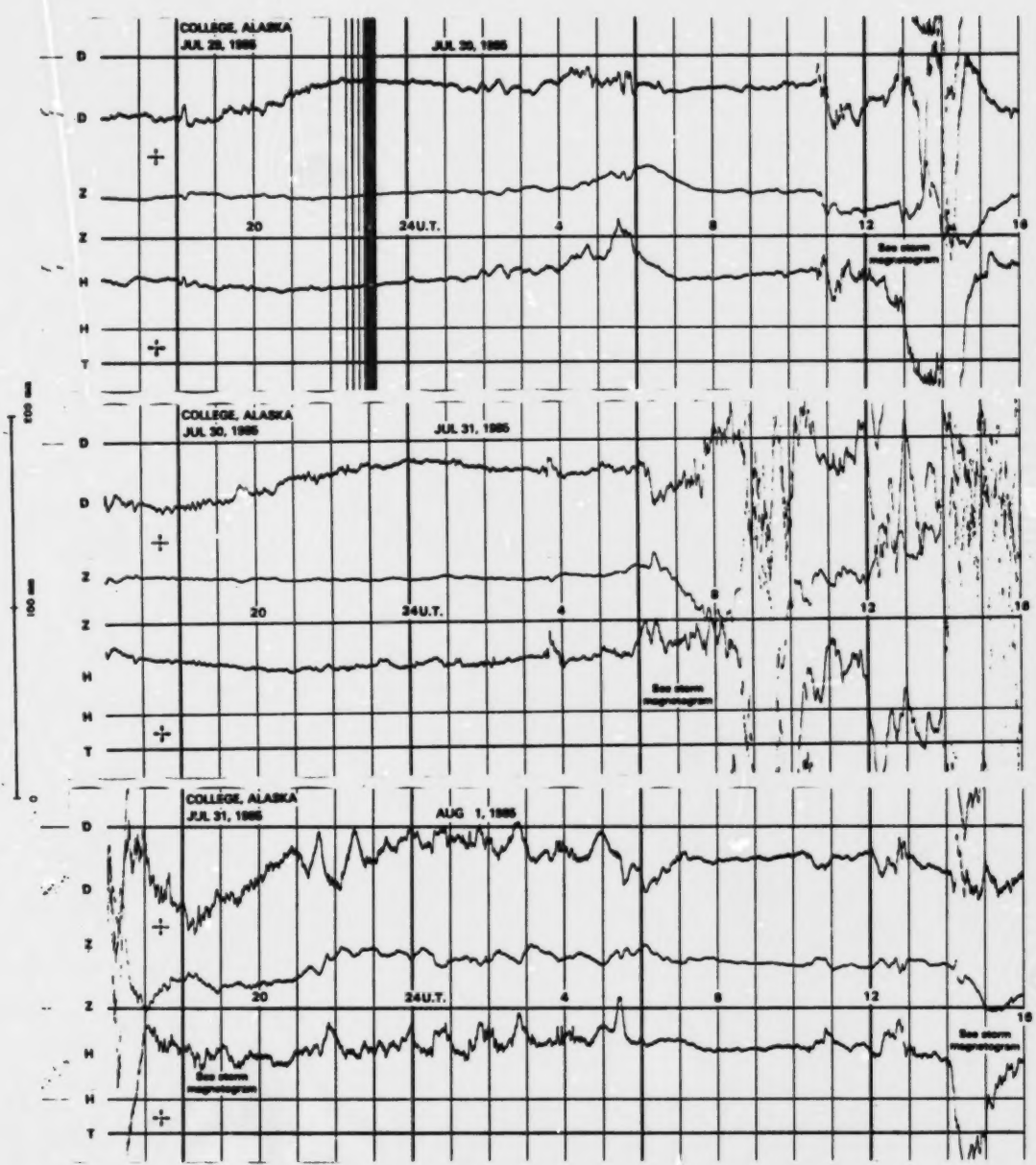
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



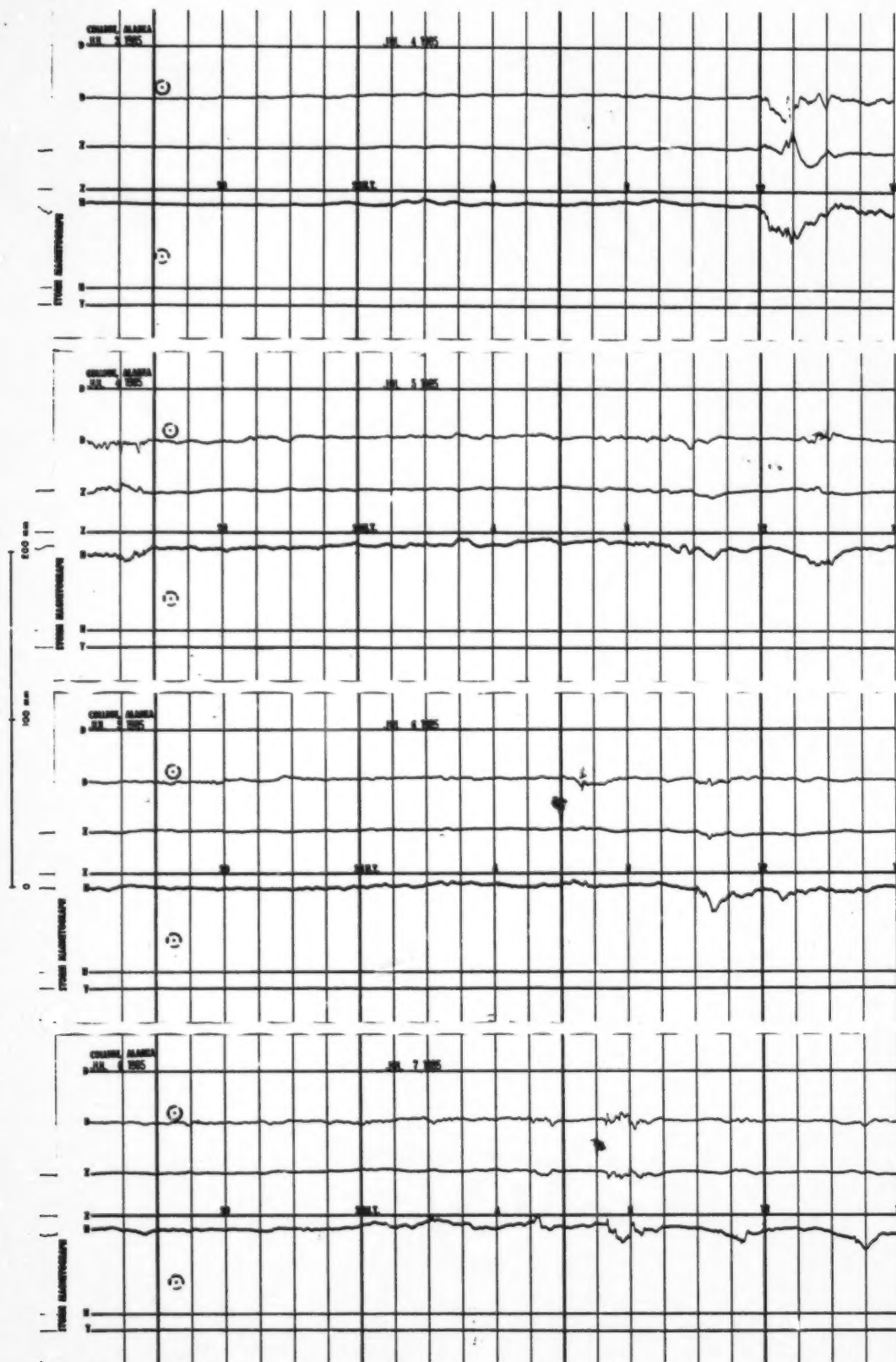
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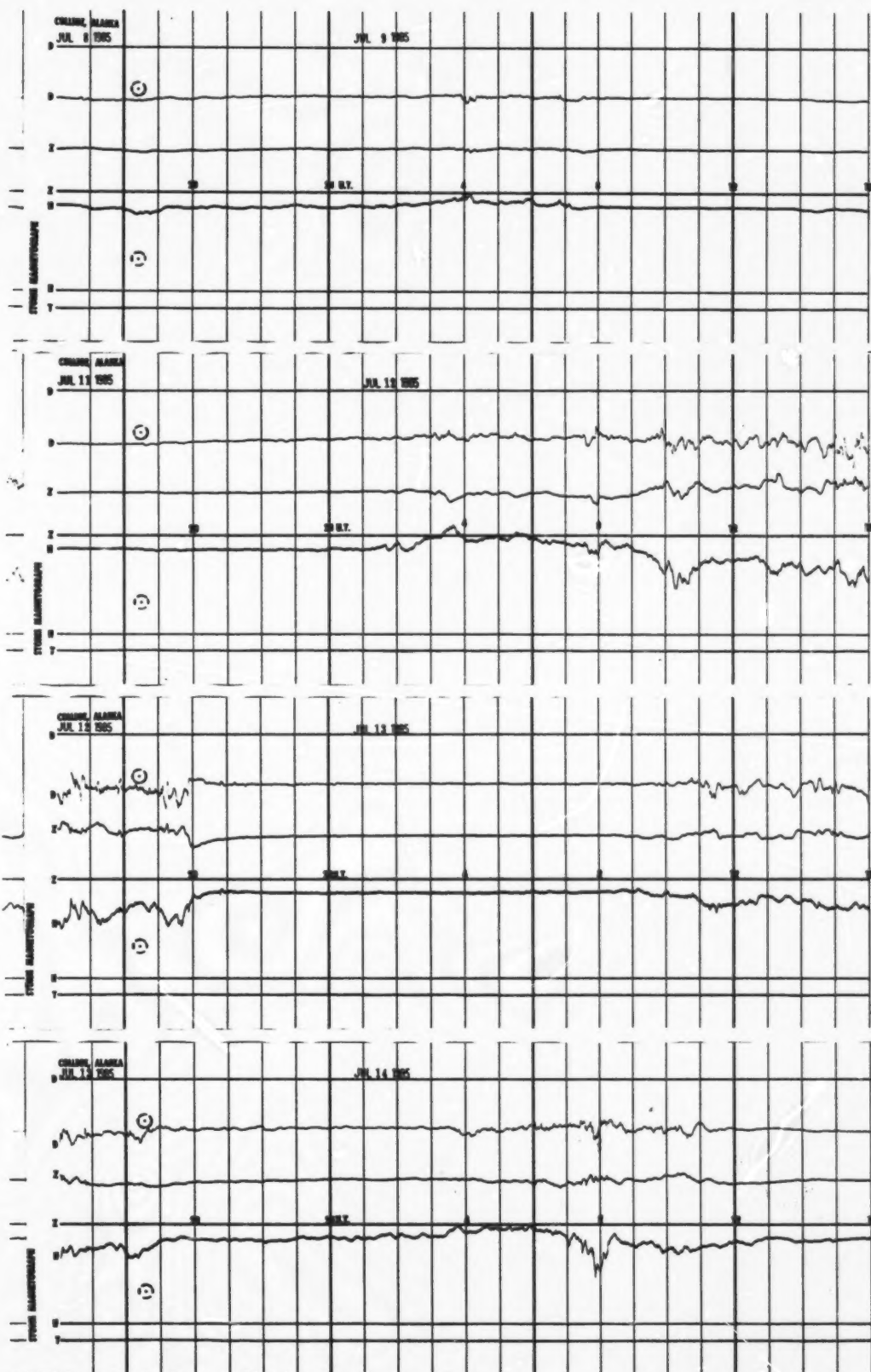
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



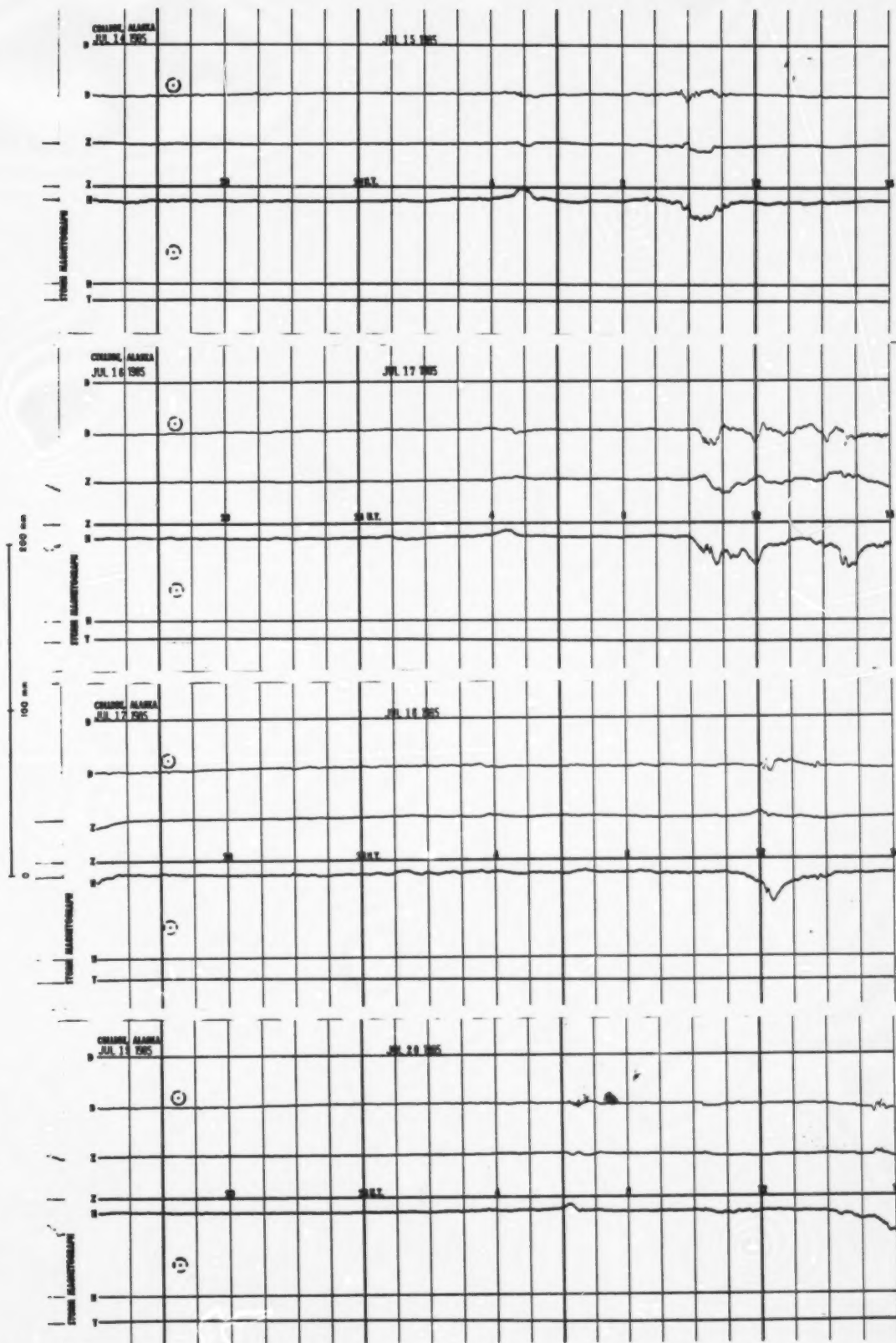
STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



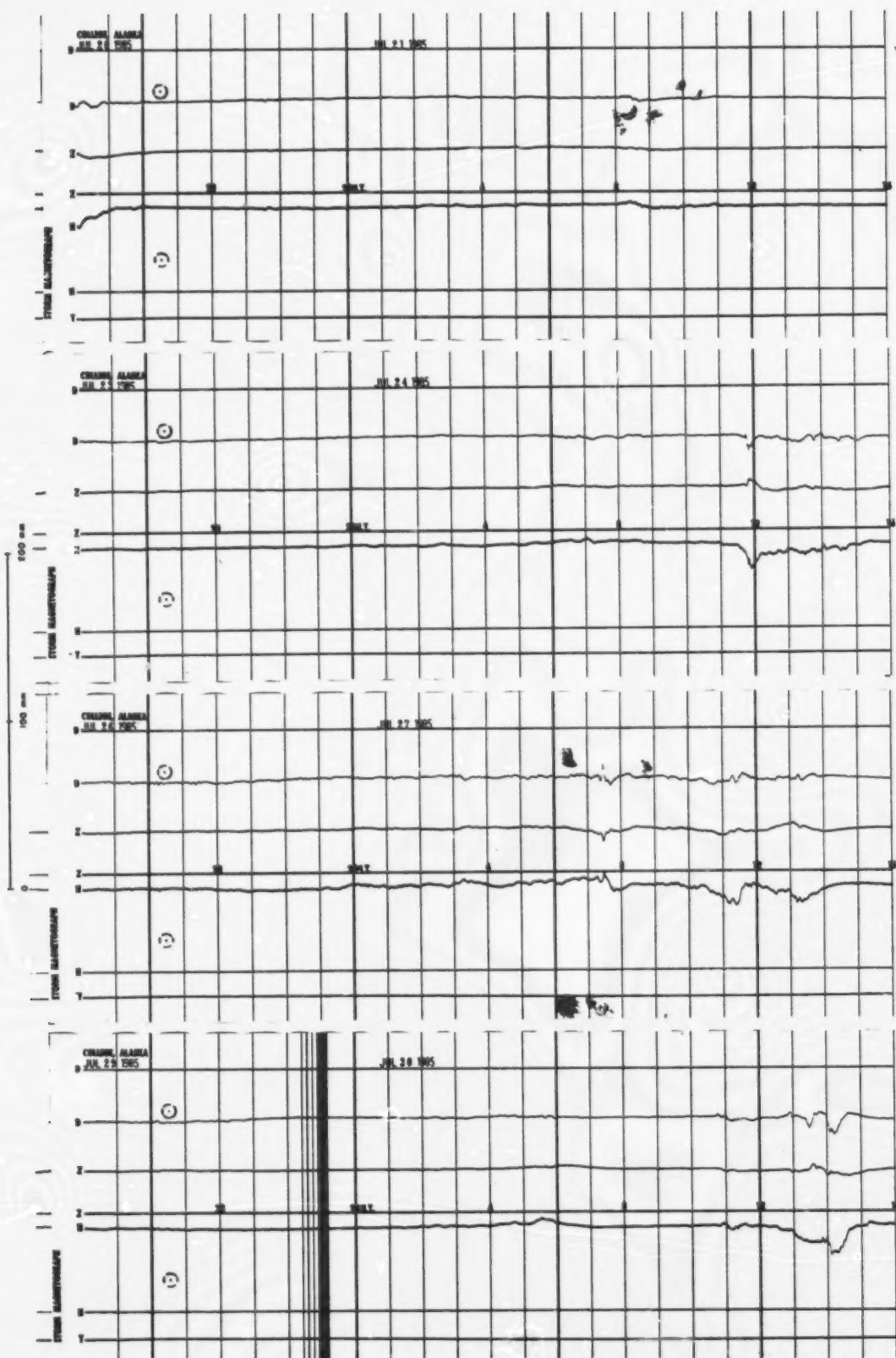
STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

